

# AAA Europa cerca*si*

Relatore:

**Fabrizio Maronta**



DEASCUOLA

## Geopolitica in classe

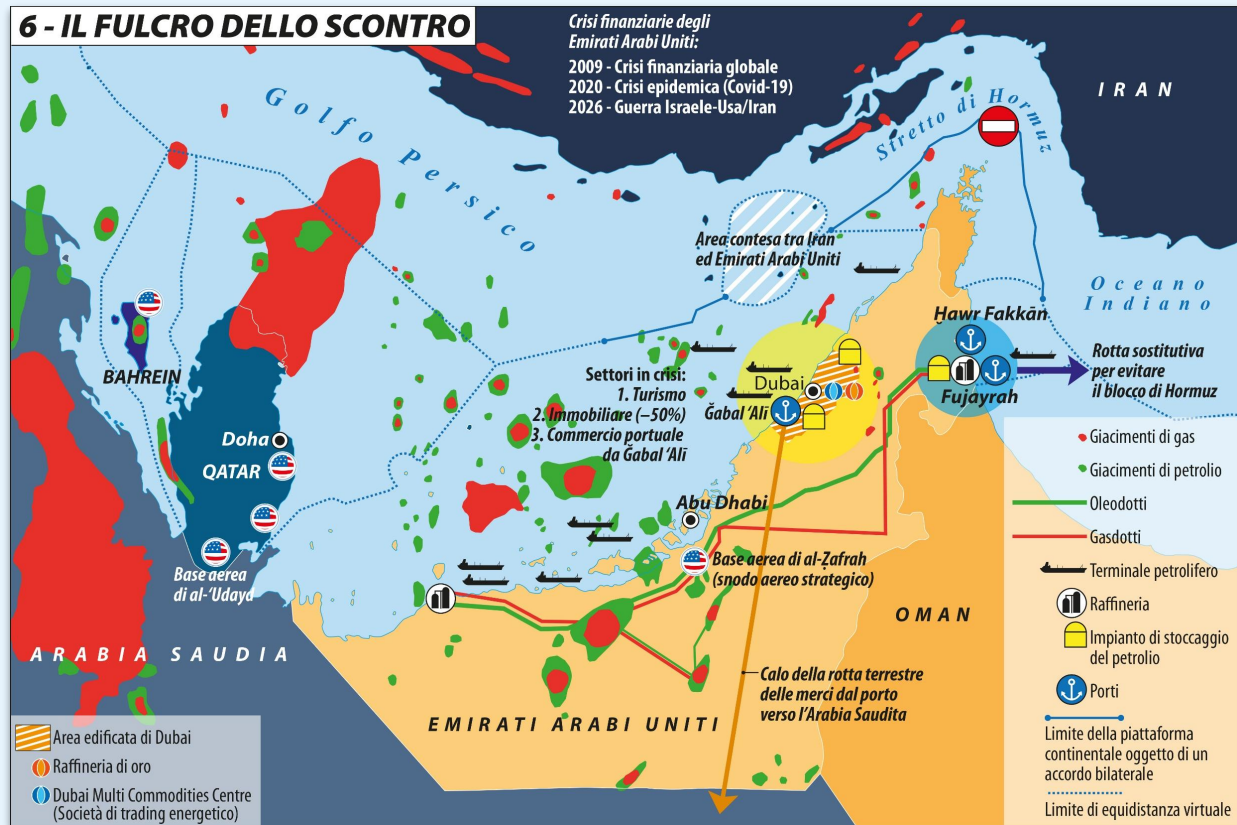
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Scuola Secondaria di 1° e 2° Grado

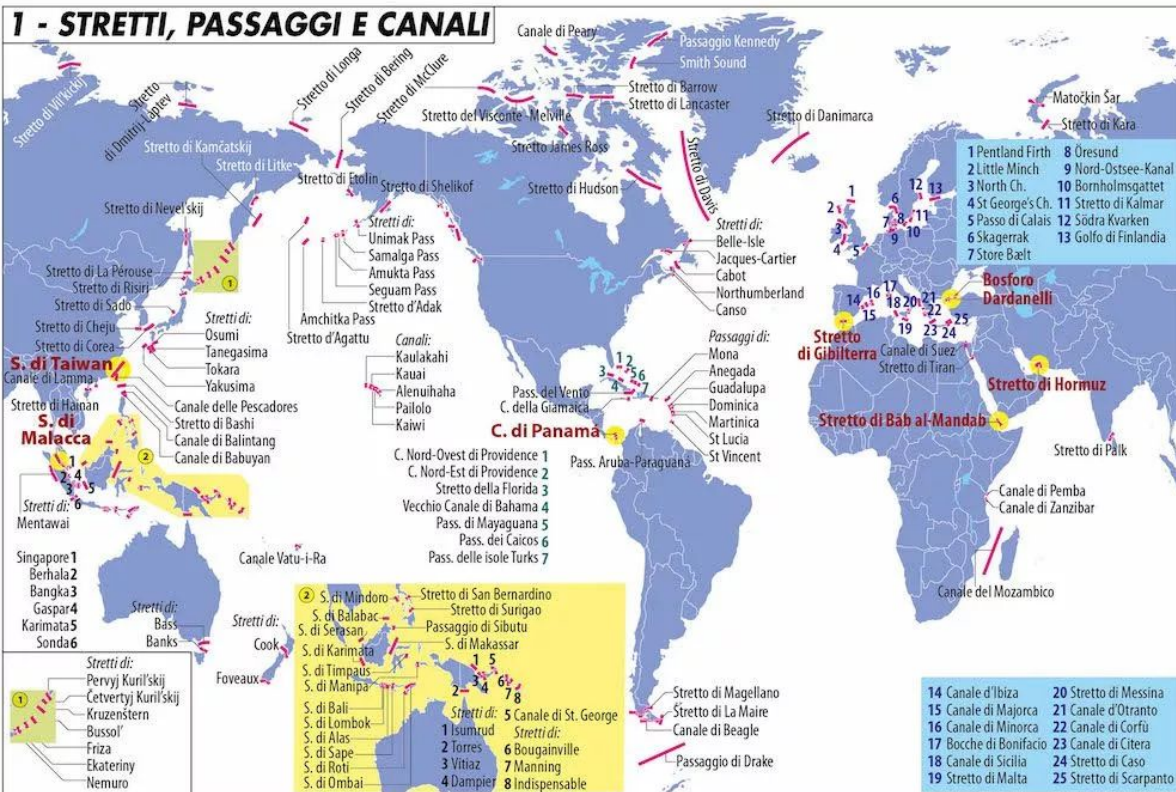
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## 6 - IL FULCRO DELLO SCONTRO

*Crisi finanziarie degli Emirati Arabi Uniti:*  
 2009 - Crisi finanziaria globale  
 2020 - Crisi epidemica (Covid-19)  
 2026 - Guerra Israele-Usa/Iran



## 1 - STRETTI, PASSAGGI E CANALI



Fonte: Atlas Géopolitique des espaces maritimes

## 7 - L'IMPERO PERSIANO E I SUOI NEMICI

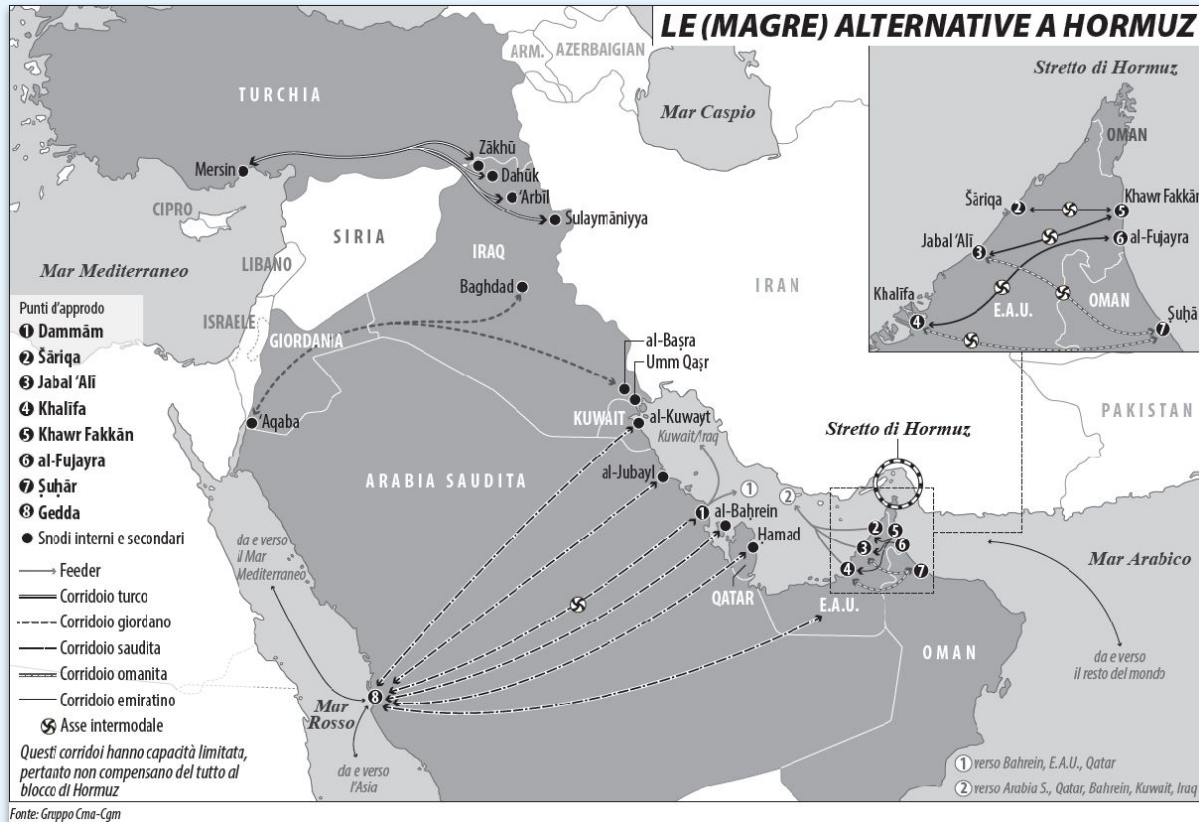




Israel's latest plan will lead to IDF forces controlling 'buffer zones' in 4 neighbouring territories

- Area A: under Palestinian Authority control
- Area B: under joint Palestinian-Israeli control
- Area C: under full Israeli control
- Proposed area of IDF security control

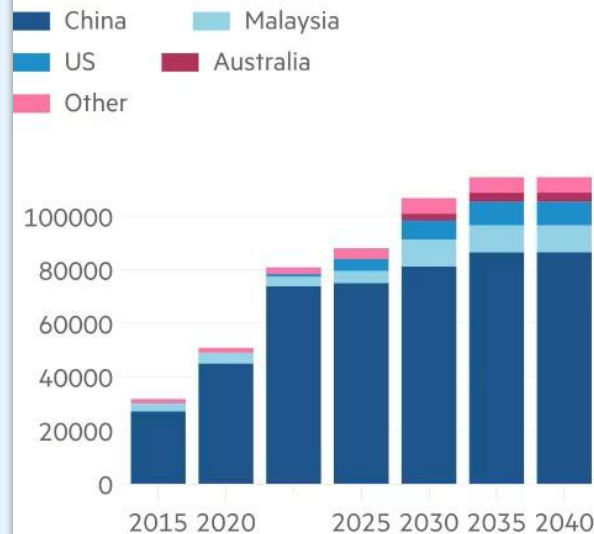
## LE (MAGRE) ALTERNATIVE A HORMUZ





## China is a rare earth heavyweight

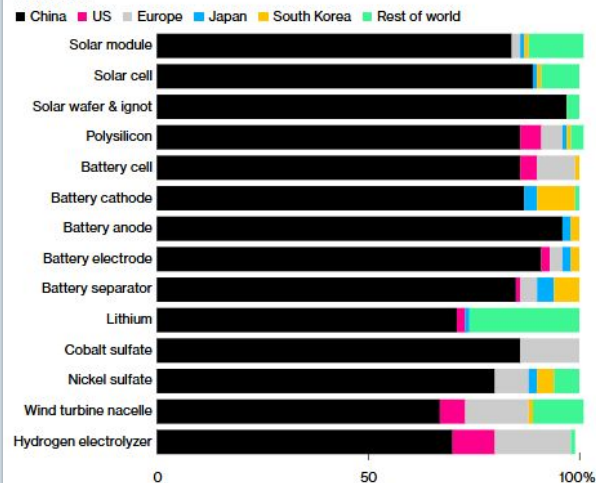
Magnet rare earths from operating and announced projects, tonnes



Source: IEA

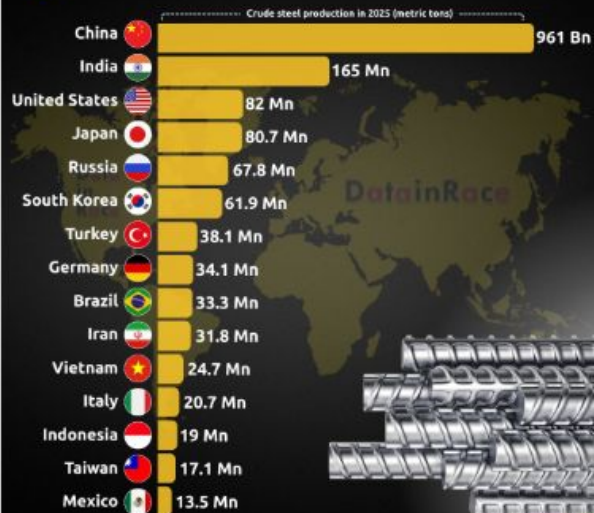
## China Dominates Clean-Technology Supply Chains

Asian nation's share of global manufacturing capacity is above 80% in 11 segments



Note: Capacity is for physical facility location, not manufacturer headquarters. Lithium refers to lithium hydroxide and carbonate.  
Source: BloombergNEF

## Steel Production by Country 2025

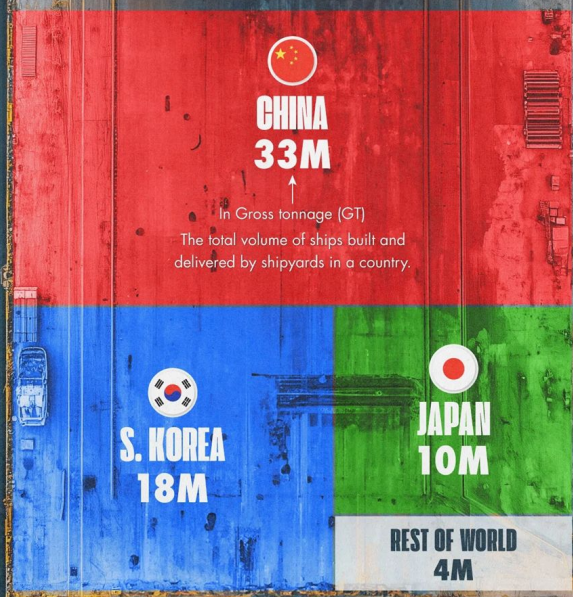


Source: World Steel Association

Data in Race

## THE THREE COUNTRIES

## DOMINATING GLOBAL SHIPBUILDING

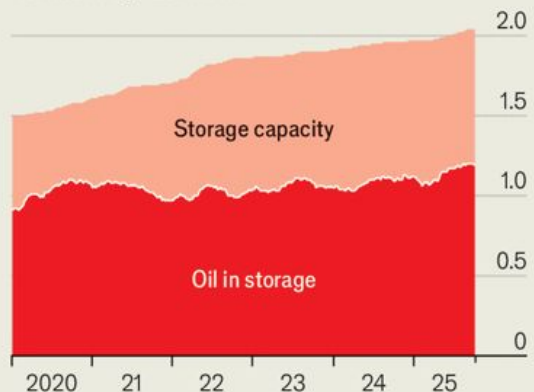


All figures for 2023 calendar year. Excludes military vessels, yachts, waterway and fishing vessels, offshore fixed and mobile platforms, and barges. Source: UNCTAD



## Flush with cache

China, above-ground crude-oil inventories, barrels bn



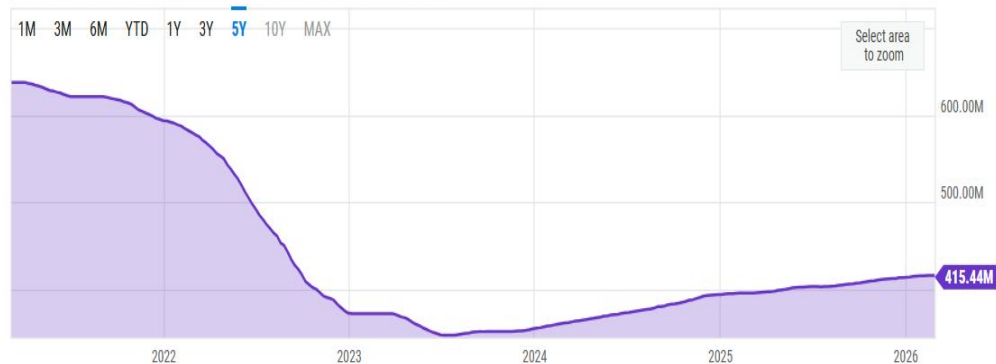
Source: Kayrros

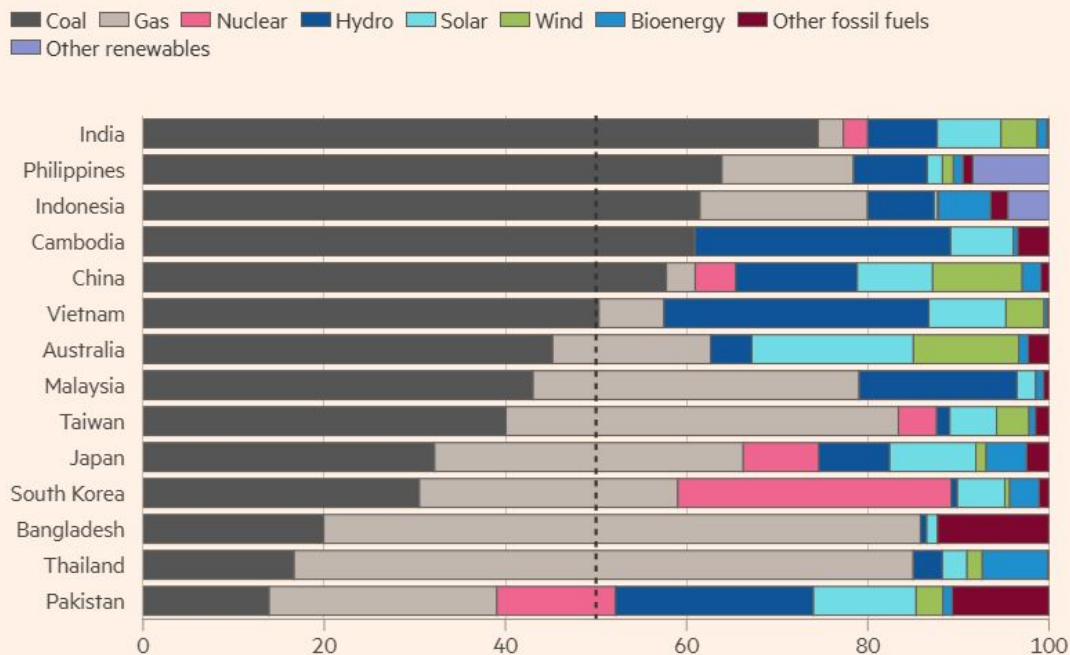
## Level Chart

[VIEW FULL CHART](#)

US CRUDE OIL IN THE STRATEGIC PETROLEUM RESERVE STOCKS (I:USCOSPRES)

1M 3M 6M YTD 1Y 3Y 5Y 10Y MAX





FINANCIAL TIMES

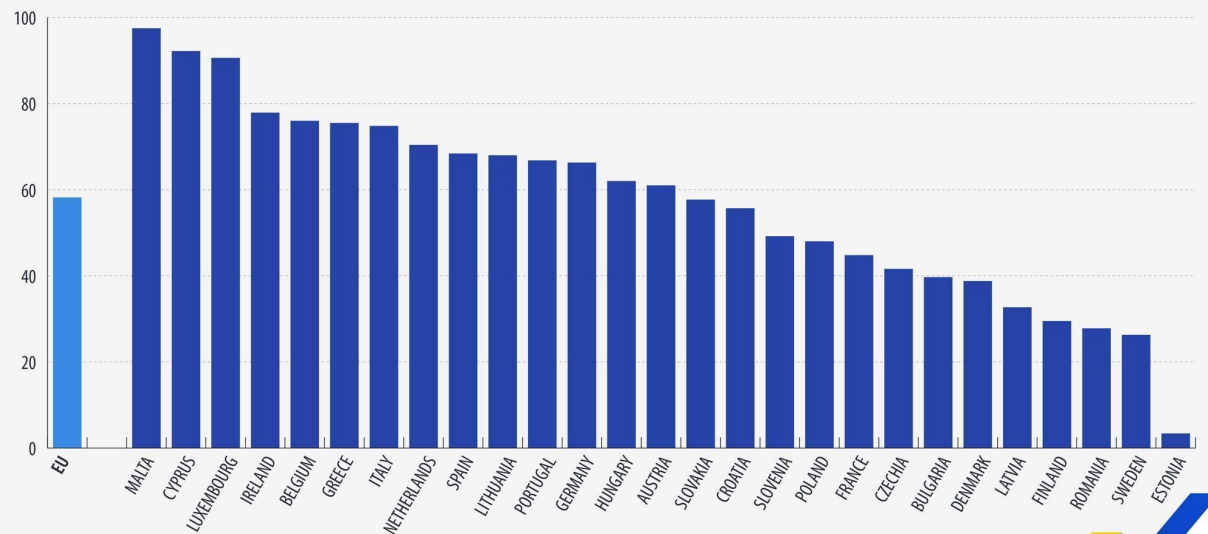
Source: [Ember](#), FT calculations

Many Asian countries rely on coal for electricity

Share of electricity generation (%), by country and source, 2024

## Energy dependency rate, 2023

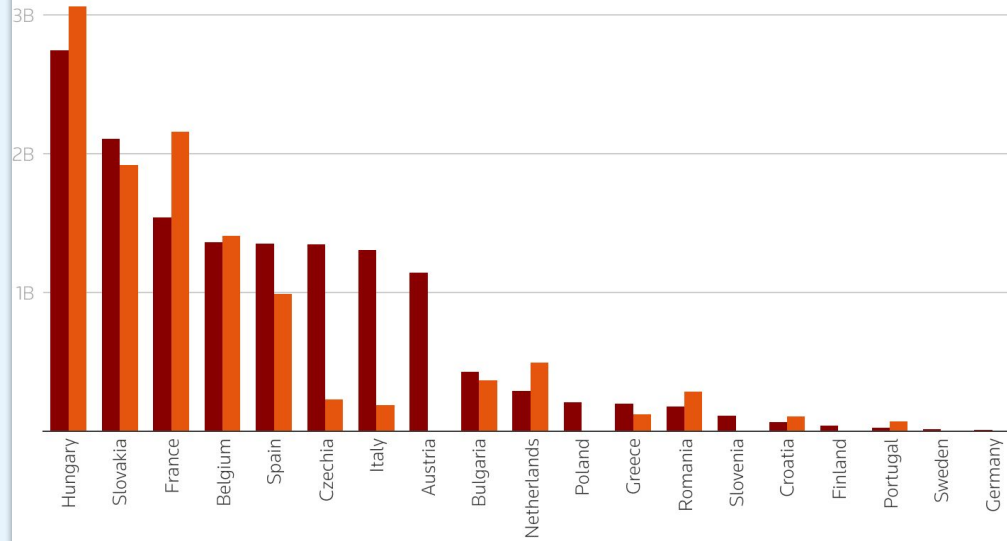
(%, net imports as a share of gross available energy)



eurostat 

## Russian energy imports to the EU in value

● Jan-Aug 2024 ● Jan-Aug 2025

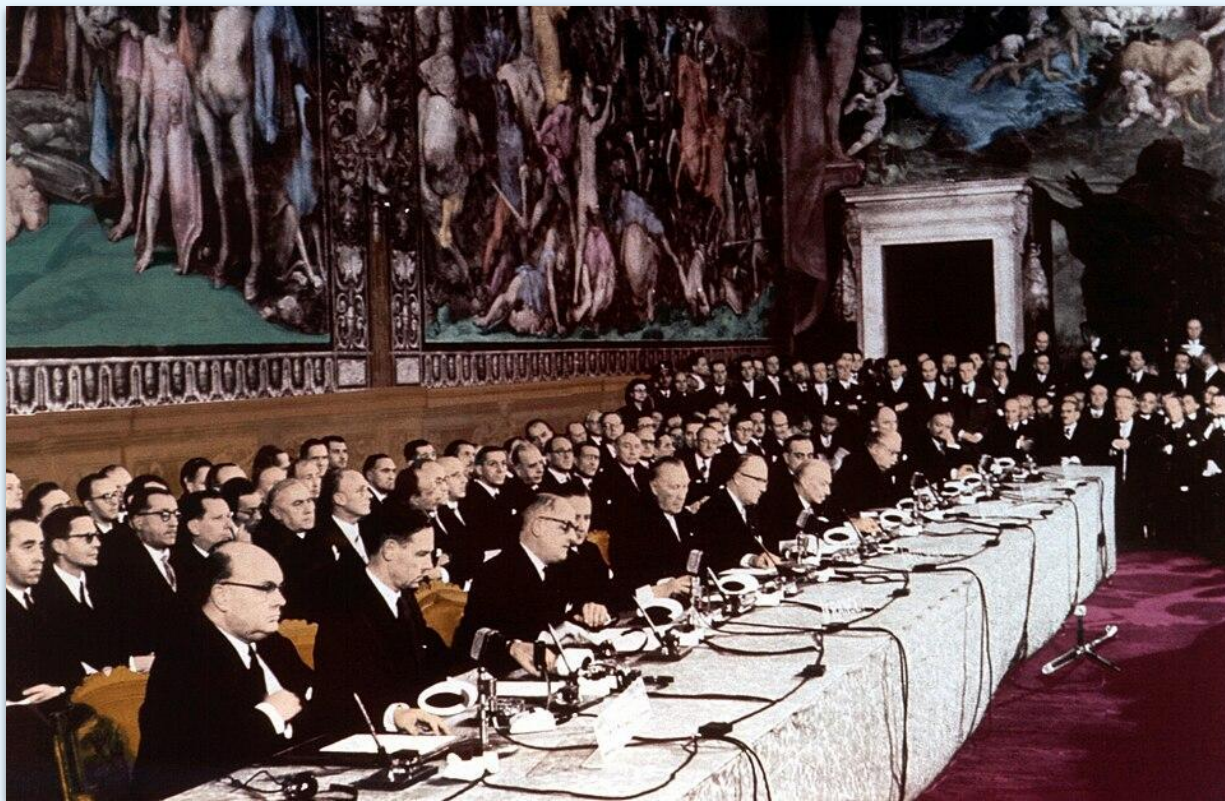


Note: in EUR; LNG and pipeline gas make up the bulk of Russian energy imports to the EU, which banned Russian coal in August 2022 and seaborne oil in February 2023, while allowing pipeline oil deliveries to landlocked member states as an exception.

Source: Centre for Research on Energy and Clean Air (CREA)



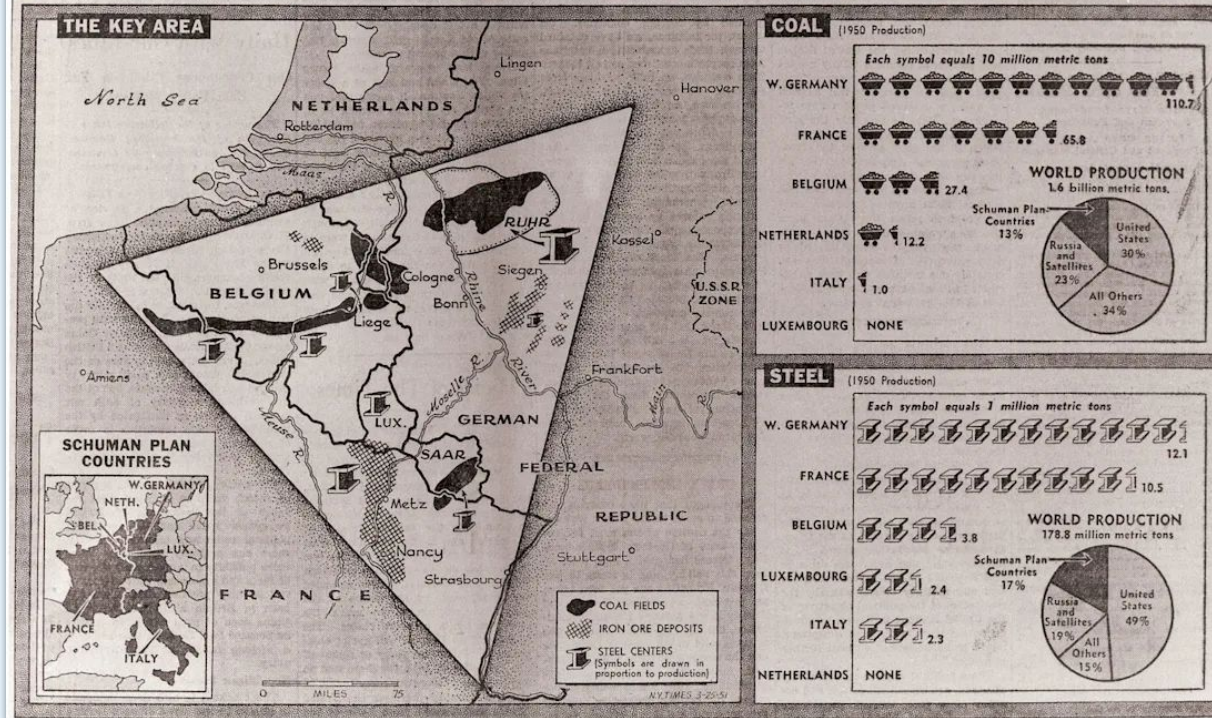
Fonti: Ministero della Transizione ecologica - TransAdriaticPipeline - Petroleum Economist



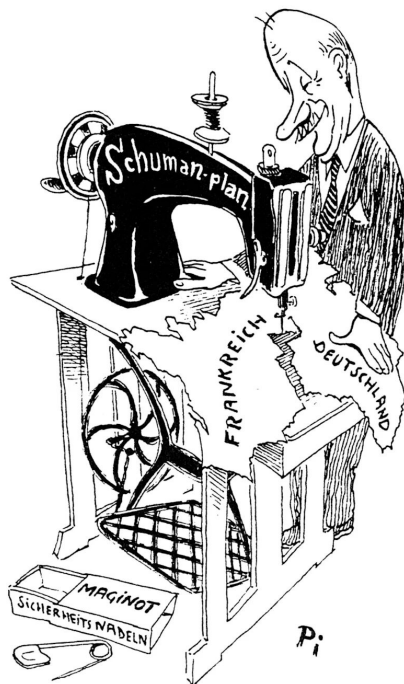
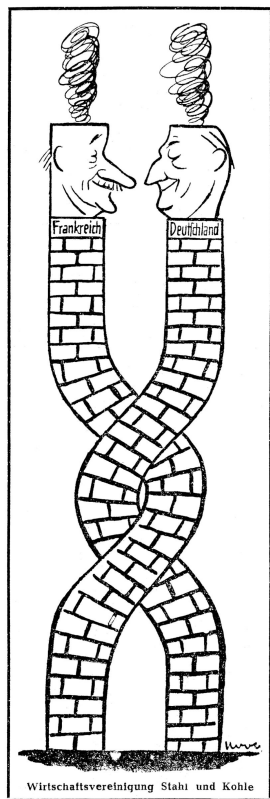
1957



# AS SCHUMAN PLAN MOVES CLOSER TO OPERATION—THE VITAL TRIANGLE AND THE PRODUCTION PICTURE







Erfinderstolz:  
„Hoffentlich entwickelt sich das Ding besser als die  
Sicherheitsnadel.“



Sinnvolle Demontage

## L'EUROPA DELLA GUERRA FREDDA





→ 3 ottobre 1990:  
migliaia di persone  
manifestano contro  
la riunificazione,  
Alexander Platz

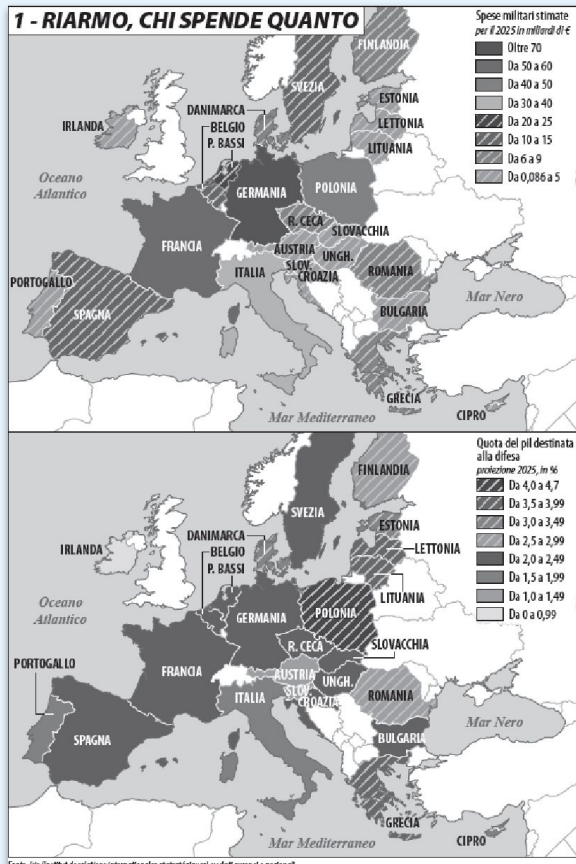


→ **Novembre 1989:**  
berlinesi dell'Est  
in fila a Berlino  
Ovest per ricevere  
i 100 marchi "  
di benvenuto"  
elargiti  
dal governo di Bonn

## 5 - L'INCUBO DI MITTERRAND (E NON SOLO)

- ① Regno d'Olanda
- ② Regno del Belgio
- ③ Regno di Serbia
- ④ Regno del Montenegro
- ⑤ Regno d'Albania
- ⑥ Regno di Grecia
- ⑦ Dodecaneso (Regno d'Italia)
- ⑧ Cipro (Protettorato britannico)





«Nessuno aveva compreso le potenzialità della nostra economia, neppure noi che eravamo fortemente favorevoli a quel “bagno nell’acqua gelata” del mercato aperto. Lo eravamo per pessimismo: ritenevamo che senza un forte vincolo esterno, avrebbero prevalso le forze involutive che miravano a instaurare una società comunista»

**(G. Carli, *Cinquant’anni di vita italiana*, 1996 Laterza)**

# Spazio alle domande!



DEASCUOLA

# Scopri le videolezioni!

- Trova più informazioni e accedi alle videolezioni sulla [pagina dedicata](#)

Geopolitica in classe

nella scuola Secondaria di Primo e Secondo Grado